

◆ ひき算をしましょう。〈例〉

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{4}{5} - 0.3 &= \frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{10} \\ &= \frac{8}{10} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{\cancel{5}}{\cancel{10}^2} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (0.5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \frac{1}{2} - 0.4 &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{5} \\ &= \frac{5}{10} - \frac{4}{10} = \frac{1}{10} \quad (0.1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 0.75 - \frac{7}{20} &= \frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{20} \\ &= \frac{15}{20} - \frac{7}{20} = \frac{\cancel{8}^2}{\cancel{20}^5} = \frac{2}{5} \quad (0.4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad 0.9 - \frac{2}{3} &= \frac{9}{10} - \frac{2}{3} \\ &= \frac{27}{30} - \frac{20}{30} = \frac{7}{30} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad 0.2 - \frac{1}{7} &= \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} \\ &= \frac{7}{35} - \frac{5}{35} = \frac{2}{35} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad 0.7 - \frac{1}{4} &= \frac{7}{10} - \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{14}{20} - \frac{5}{20} = \frac{9}{20} \quad (0.45) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad \frac{5}{6} - 0.3 &= \frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{10} \\ &= \frac{25}{30} - \frac{9}{30} = \frac{\cancel{16}^8}{\cancel{30}^{15}} = \frac{8}{15} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad 0.9 - \frac{5}{8} &= \frac{9}{10} - \frac{5}{8} \\ &= \frac{36}{40} - \frac{25}{40} = \frac{11}{40} \quad (0.275) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad 0.7 - \frac{8}{15} &= \frac{7}{10} - \frac{8}{15} \\ &= \frac{21}{30} - \frac{16}{30} = \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{30}^6} = \frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad 0.85 - \frac{8}{15} &= \frac{17}{20} - \frac{8}{15} \\ &= \frac{51}{60} - \frac{32}{60} = \frac{19}{60} \end{aligned}$$